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## PHOTOGRAPHIC INTELLIGENCE BRIEF

SUBJECT

: Hsi-an (Sian) Urban Area

NO. : B-1003-59

LOCATION

: Shensi Province, China

**DATE: 20 May 1959** 

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MAP DATA: : ATMP 0384 9996-100

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Hsi-an, China (34°16'N/108°54'E) is a large, growing industrial city located on the Lien-yun/Lan-chou railroad, approximately 800 miles westnorthwest of Shanghai. Hsi-an was covered on

A study of this photography indicates that considerable cultural and economic expansion has taken place. The street pattern and built-up area has been extended to the south and east of the old city walls. Reportedly, the population has doubled since 1949 and is now estimated at approximately 1.5 million. The area south of the old city is being developed into an educational and institutional center. East of the old city at least eight new heavy industries and associated worker housing areas have been recently constructed. A large new marshalling yard is evident and the new industrial and storage areas are primarily rail served.

Some of the industries reported to be in or near Hsi-an are the following:

> Atomic research center Munitions plants Iron and steel plants Mining equipment plant. Thermal power plants Textile mills

Railroad locomotive and car repair show Agricultural machinery plant Electrical equipment and wire plants Motor vehicle repair and assembly plants Aircraft repair and assembly plant

Requests for detailed information concerning items of intelligence interest in this area may be directed to PIC/CCS, Code 163, extension 624.

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